**Lesson 3: The Enlightenment Period**

Enlightenment is an 18th century intellectual movement in Western Europe that emphasized reason and science in philosophy and in the study of human culture and the natural world. In the Philippines, it mirrored the Filipinos’ desire for reforms Enlightenment PeriodThelma V. Villaflores

**Graciano Lopez – Jaena** journalist, orator from Iloilopen name: Diego Laura wrote Fray Botod when he was 18went to Spain in 1879 to flee the wrath of the Spanish friars died of tuberculosis in Barcelona on January 20, 1896 .

La Solidaridad official newspaper of the Propaganda Movement aims: Philippines be a province of Spain Representation in the Cortes Secularization of parishes Freedom of assembly and speech. Equal rights before the law.

**Marcelo H. del Pilar**

A journalist, satirist, revolutionary leader, Illustrado editor of Diariong Tagalog went to Spain in 1889 to flee from the Spanish friars and authorities died of tuberculosis in Barcelona on July 4, 1896.

Marcelo H. del Pilar Father of Philippine Masonry Legacy Samahang Plaridel (a fellowship of journalists and other communicators that aims to propagate Marcelo H. del Pilar’s ideals.

Macelo H. del Pilarpen names:Plaridel, Dolores Manapat, Piping Dilat, Pupdoh, Kupang, SilingLabuyo, Maitalaga, L.O. Crame, Carmel

**Jose Rizal** poet, essayist, diarist, correspondent, novelist pen names: LaongLaan, Dimasalang works:Noli me Tangere El Filibusterismo.

**Antonio Luna** general, doctor, pharmacist, journalist pen names: Tabing-Ilog works:La Independencia (four-page daily newspaper).

**Mariano Ponce** physician, writer pen names: Naning, Kalipulako, Tikbalang works:Efemeridas Filipinas (1914) Documentos Filipinas (1916) La ProvinciaBulacan (1917)Wika at Lahi (1917).

**Pedro Paterno**

Pedro Paterno politician, poet, novelist, lawyer pen name: Justo Desiderio Magalang works:Ninay (1885) – the first social novel in Spanish by a Filipino Sampaguitas y otras poesías varias (Jasmines and OtherPoems) .

**Jose Maria Panganiban**

Jose Maria Panganiban doctor, journalist, orator pen name: Jomapa, J.M.P.works:Anatomia de Regines Ang Lupang Tinubuan.